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                 "Ask CAS" for self-help around the clock
NEWS
         DEC 18
                 CA/CAplus pre-1967 chemical substance index entries enhanced
                 with preparation role
NEWS
      4
         DEC 18
                 CA/CAplus patent kind codes updated
NEWS
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         DEC 18
                 MARPAT to CA/Caplus accession number crossover limit increased
                 to 50,000
NEWS
     6
         DEC 18
                 MEDLINE updated in preparation for 2007 reload
                 CA/CAplus enhanced with more pre-1907 records
NEWS
      7
         DEC 27
NEWS
      8
         JAN 08
                 CHEMLIST enhanced with New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals
NEWS
     9
         JAN 16
                 CA/CAplus Company Name Thesaurus enhanced and reloaded
NEWS 10
         JAN 16
                 IPC version 2007.01 thesaurus available on STN
NEWS 11
         JAN 16
                 WPIDS/WPINDEX/WPIX enhanced with IPC 8 reclassification data
                 CA/CAplus updated with revised CAS roles
NEWS 12
         JAN 22
NEWS 13
         JAN 22
                 CA/CAplus enhanced with patent applications from India
NEWS 14
         JAN 29
                 PHAR reloaded with new search and display fields
NEWS 15
         JAN 29
                 CAS Registry Number crossover limit increased to 300,000 in
                 multiple databases
NEWS 16
         FEB 15
                 PATDPASPC enhanced with Drug Approval numbers
                 RUSSIAPAT enhanced with pre-1994 records
NEWS 17
         FEB 15
NEWS 18
         FEB 23
                 KOREAPAT enhanced with IPC 8 features and functionality
NEWS 19
         FEB 26
                 MEDLINE reloaded with enhancements
NEWS 20
         FEB 26
                 EMBASE enhanced with Clinical Trial Number field
NEWS 21
         FEB 26
                 TOXCENTER enhanced with reloaded MEDLINE
NEWS 22
         FEB 26
                 IFICDB/IFIPAT/IFIUDB reloaded with enhancements
NEWS 23
         FEB 26
                 CAS Registry Number crossover limit increased from 10,000
                 to 300,000 in multiple databases
        MAR 15
NEWS 24
                 WPIDS/WPIX enhanced with new FRAGHITSTR display format
NEWS 25
         MAR 16
                 CASREACT coverage extended
NEWS 26
         MAR 20
                 MARPAT now updated daily
NEWS 27
         MAR 22
                 LWPI reloaded
NEWS 28
         MAR 30
                 RDISCLOSURE reloaded with enhancements
                 INPADOCDB will replace INPADOC on STN
NEWS 29
         MAR 30
NEWS 30
         APR 02
                 JICST-EPLUS removed from database clusters and STN
NEWS EXPRESS NOVEMBER 10 CURRENT WINDOWS VERSION IS V8.01c, CURRENT
              MACINTOSH VERSION IS V6.0c(ENG) AND V6.0Jc(JP),
              AND CURRENT DISCOVER FILE IS DATED 25 SEPTEMBER 2006.
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=> file caplus

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FULL ESTIMATED COST ENTRY SESSION 0.21 0.21

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=> s detergent? and fischer tropsch

112201 DETERGENT?

24893 FISCHER

18 FISCHERS

24906 FISCHER

(FISCHER OR FISCHERS)

8474 TROPSCH

8361 FISCHER TROPSCH

(FISCHER (W) TROPSCH).

L1 66 DETERGENT? AND FISCHER TROPSCH

=> s l1 and hydrogenat? and dehydrogenat?

278479 HYDROGENAT?

53851 DEHYDROGENAT?

L2 2 L1 AND HYDROGENAT? AND DEHYDROGENAT?

=> d l2 ibib ab 1-2

L2 ANSWER 1 OF 2 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN

ACCESSION NUMBER:

2004:569991 CAPLUS

DOCUMENT NUMBER:

141:91601

TITLE:

Process for preparation of detergents from

Fischer-Tropsch product stream

INVENTOR(S):

Dirkzwager, Hendrik; Geijsel, Joannes Ignatius

PATENT ASSIGNEE(S):

Shell Internationale Research Maatschappij B.V., Neth.

SOURCE:

PCT Int. Appl., 29 pp.

CODEN: PIXXD2

DOCUMENT TYPE: LANGUAGE: Patent English

FAMILY ACC. NUM. COUNT:

PATENT INFORMATION:

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APPLICATION NO.
       PATENT NO.
                                   KIND
                                             DATE
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                                                          WO 2003-EP51106 20031229
                                             20040715
       WO 2004058921
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            TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VC, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW
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BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM, AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE,
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TR, BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG
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       EP 1581603
                                    A1
                                             20051005
                                                            EP 2003-808320
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                  IE, SI, LT, LV, FI, RO, MK, CY, AL, TR, BG, CZ, EE, HU, SK
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       CN 1732248
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       JP 2006512434
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PRIORITY APPLN. INFO.:
                                                              EP 2002-259016
                                                                                         A 20021230
                                                                                       W 20031229
                                                              WO 2003-EP51106
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AB The invention concerns a process for the preparation of detergents, comprising separating the hydrocarbonaceous product stream from a Fischer-Tropsch, process producing normally liquid and normally solid hydrocarbons into a light fraction comprising mainly C20 hydrocarbons, preferably the light fraction comprising ≥90 weight%, more preferably ≥95 weight% of C20 hydrocarbons, and ≥1 heavy fractions comprising the remaining hydrocarbons, hydrogenation of at least part of the light fraction to convert unsatd. hydrocarbons and/or oxygenates into saturated hydrocarbons, distillation of product thus obtained

into ≥1 fraction comprising detergent hydrocarbons, dehydrogenation of at least part of the detergent hydrocarbons to obtain a detergent hydrocarbon stream comprising mono-olefins and conversion of the mono-olefins into detergents. The invention further concerns a process for the preparation of detergents in which process a hydrogenated product, which is obtained according to the above process, is dehydrogenated to obtain a detergent hydrocarbon stream comprising monoolefins, followed by conversion of the mono-olefins into detergents. Further, the invention relates to the combined production of detergents or detergent hydrocarbons and fuels from Fischer-Tropsch hydrocarbonaceous reaction product.

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L2 ANSWER 2 OF 2 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN
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ACCESSION NUMBER:

2001:661365 CAPLUS

DOCUMENT NUMBER:

135:228494

TITLE:

Manufacture of alkylbenzenes from syngas via

fischer-tropsch process

INVENTOR(S):

O'Rear, Dennis J.; Schinski, William L. Chevron U.S.A. Inc., USA

PATENT ASSIGNEE(S): SOURCE:

PCT Int. Appl., 52 pp.

CODEN: PIXXD2

DOCUMENT TYPE:

Patent

LANGUAGE:

English

FAMILY ACC. NUM. COUNT:

## PATENT INFORMATION:

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PATENT NO.
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RW: GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZW, AT, BE, CH, CY, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, DT, SE, TR, BE, CH, CY, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, DT, SE, TR, BE, CH, CY, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, DT, SE, TR, BE, CH, CY, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, DT, SE, TR, BE, CH, CY, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, DT, SE, TR, BE, CH, CY, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, DT, SE, TR, BE, CH, CY, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, DT, SE, TR, BE, CH, CY, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, DT, SE, TR, BE, CH, CY, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, DT, SE, TR, BE, CH, CY, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, DT, SE, TR, BE, CH, CY, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, DT, SE, TR, BE, CH, CY, DE, CA, CH, CA, CH, CY, DE, CA, CH, CA, CH,
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PRIORITY APPLN. INFO.:
                                                                                                                                                  US 2000-514958
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                                                                                                                                                  WO 2001-US6358
                                                                                                                                                                                                                    W 20010228
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AB An integrated process for producing alkylbenzenes, sulfonated alkylbenzenes and/or alkylcyclohexanes from syngas involves subjecting syngas to Fischer-Tropsch conditions to form a hydrocarbon products comprising olefins and paraffins; isolating fractions rich in C6-8 and C18-26 hydrocarbons from the product stream; subjecting the C6-8 fraction to catalytic reforming conditions to form aroms.; optionally subjecting the C18-26 fraction to dehydrogenation condition to provide addnl. olefins; alkylating the C6-8 aroms. with olefins in the C18-26 fraction to yield alkylbenzenes. Unconverted olefins, paraffins, and aroms. can be obtained from the product stream via fractional distillation and recycled to form addnl. products. The alkylbenzenes

can be hydrogenated to yield alkylcyclohexanes, which are useful as synlubes or as components in lube oil compns. Alternatively, the alkylbenzenes can be sulfonated, and the resulting sulfonated alkylbenzenes used, for example, as detergents and/or dispersants.

REFERENCE COUNT:

THERE ARE 2 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD. ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

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(FILE 'HOME' ENTERED AT 11:33:08 ON 09 APR 2007)

FILE 'CAPLUS' ENTERED AT 11:33:57 ON 09 APR 2007
L1 66 S DETERGENT? AND FISCHER TROPSCH
L2 2 S L1 AND HYDROGENAT? AND DEHYDROGENAT?

=> s l1 and mono (1a) olefin?

144176 MONO

259 MONOS

144424 MONO

(MONO OR MONOS)

175384 OLEFIN?

672 MONO (1A) OLEFIN?

1 L1 AND MONO (1A) OLEFIN?

L3

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L4 0 L3 NOT L2
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=> s l1 and alkylat?

132469 ALKYLAT?

L5 15 L1 AND ALKYLAT?

=> s 15 and hydrocrack?

10428 HYDROCRACK?

L6 2 L5 AND HYDROCRACK?

=> s 16 not 12

L7 2 L6 NOT L2

=> s 16 and hydroisomeriz?

1788 HYDROISOMERIZ?

L8 0 L6 AND HYDROISOMERIZ?

=> s 17 ibib ab 1-2

MISSING OPERATOR L7 IBIB

The search profile that was entered contains terms or nested terms that are not separated by a logical operator.

=> d 17 ibib ab 1-2

L7 ANSWER 1 OF 2 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN

ACCESSION NUMBER: 2004:718619 CAPLUS

DOCUMENT NUMBER: 141:209804

TITLE: A process for the preparation of detergent

compounds

INVENTOR(S): Dirkzwager, Hendrik; Geijsel, Joannes Ignatius; Van

Hardeveld, Robert Martijn; Hoek, Arend; Lednor, Peter

William

PATENT ASSIGNEE(S): Shell Internationale Research Maatschappij B.V., Neth.

SOURCE: PCT Int. Appl., 27 pp.

CODEN: PIXXD2

DOCUMENT TYPE: Patent LANGUAGE: English

FAMILY ACC. NUM. COUNT: 1

PATENT INFORMATION:

	PA	rent :	NO.			KIND DATE			APPLICATION NO.						DATE				
	WO	NO 2004074407												20040219					
		W:	ΑE,	AG,	AL,	AM,	AT,	AU,	ΑZ,	BA,	BB,	BG,	BR,	BW,	BY,	ΒZ,	CA,	CH,	
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	EP	1597	339			<b>A1</b>				EP 2004-712577						20040219			
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	JP	2006	51840	04		T		2006	0810		JP 2	006-	5020	35		20	0040	219	
	US	2006	1491	17		A1		2006	0706	1	US 2	005-	54628		20050819				
PRIO	PRIORITY APPLN. INFO.:														A 20030220				
										1	WO 2004-EP50153								
2.50	ml.			_					_										

AB The process for the preparation of detergents containing a relatively low amount of isoparaffins, comprises separating a hydrocarbonaceous product stream from a Fischer-Tropsch process using a cobalt based

catalyst and producing normally liquid and normally solid hydrocarbons into a light fraction boiling below an intermediate fraction comprising detergent hydrocarbons, an intermediate boiling fraction comprising detergent hydrocarbons and a heavy fraction boiling above the intermediate boiling fraction comprising detergent hydrocarbons, followed by conversion of the detergent hydrocarbons present in the intermediate boiling fraction into detergents, the Fischer-Tropsch process being carried out at a relatively high pressure.

REFERENCE COUNT: 2 THERE ARE 2 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD. ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

L7 ANSWER 2 OF 2 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN

ACCESSION NUMBER: 1965:479695 CAPLUS

DOCUMENT NUMBER: 63:79695

ORIGINAL REFERENCE NO.: 63:14609h,14610a-b

TITLE: Theory of catalytic hydrocracking of

paraffinic hydrocarbons and its application to

developing a process for selective hydrocracking of paraffinic stocks

AUTHOR(S): Welker, Juergen; Wehner, Klaus

CORPORATE SOURCE: "Walter Ulbricht" Werke Leuna, Leuna, Germany

SOURCE: Ropa a Uhlie (1965), 7(6), 163-8 CODEN: ROUHAY; ISSN: 0035-8231

DOCUMENT TYPE: Journal LANGUAGE: Czech

Hydrocracking reactions on a bifunctional catalyst are explained as a series of monomol. reactions, by using the carbonium ion theory. comparison with tertiary carbonium ions, the energy-rich secondary carbonium ions crack with the aid of slightly acidic catalyst and H before isomerization occurs, so that by selecting proper reaction conditions it is possible to hydrocrack paraffinic stocks into a mixture of normal paraffins. Straight-chain C13-19 paraffinic hydrocarbons, b. 230-320° and used as raw material for sulfochlorination to obtain biodegradable alkylsulfonate detergents, were prepared by hydrocracking different stocks of low S content (paraffinic stock from Fischer-Tropsch synthesis, liquid paraffin from coal hydrogenation, and crude petroleum wax) in a 100-cc. isothermal, fixed-bed reactor. The catalysts used were 10% WO3, Ni, 0.5% Pt on a 13X mol. sieve, WS2, 0.5% WO3, Ni, 0.5% Pt on Al2O3/SiO2, 0.75% Pt on MoO-ZnO-MgO, and 1.4% Pt + 1.4% Na2O on Al2O3. The reaction was carried out at 390-470° and 100-230 atmospheric The H used was of 98% by volume purity, with traces of CO, CO2, N, and CH4. Normal paraffin formation was favored by employing a relatively high concentration of catalyst, a high

pressure of H, and high operating temps. In each run, the liquid product was distilled, and the relative amts. of fractions b. <180°, 180-230°, and 230-320° and their resp. normal paraffin content (in %) was determined The normal paraffin contents of the 230-320° fraction, used in sulfochlorination, were 41-82%, 37-74%, and 48-78% weight for fractions obtained from liquid paraffin from coal hydrogenation, Fischer-Tropsch stock, and crude petroleum wax, resp.

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L1

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FILE 'CAPLUS' ENTERED AT 11:33:57 ON 09 APR 2007
66 S DETERGENT? AND FISCHER TROPSCH
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L2 2 S L1 AND HYDROGENAT? AND DEHYDROGENAT?

L3 1 S L1 AND MONO (1A) ÓLEFIN?

L4 0 S L3 NOT L2

L5 15 S L1 AND ALKYLAT? L6 2 S L5 AND HYDROCRACK?

L7 2 S L6 NOT L2

L8 0 S L6 AND HYDROISOMERIZ?

=> s 15 not 17 not 12

L9 11 L5 NOT L7 NOT L2

=> d 19 ibib ab 1-11

L9 ANSWER 1 OF 11 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN

ACCESSION NUMBER: 2007:332570 CAPLUS

TITLE: Lubricating base oils manufactured by gas-to-liquid

processes containing solubilizers and additives

APPLICATION NO.

DATE

INVENTOR(S):
Macpherson, Ian

PATENT ASSIGNEE(S): USA

SOURCE: U.S. Pat. Appl. Publ., 11pp.

KIND

CODEN: USXXCO

DATE

DOCUMENT TYPE: Patent LANGUAGE: English

FAMILY ACC. NUM. COUNT: 1

PATENT INFORMATION:

PATENT NO.

\_\_\_\_\_ --------------US 2007066495 **A1** 20070322 US 2005-232294 20050921 CN 1940042 Α 20070404 CN 2006-10139845 JP 2007084826 Α 20070405 JP 2006-256320 20060921 A 20050921 PRIORITY APPLN. INFO.: US 2005-232294 A lubricating composition contains: (1) a first base oil, derived from a gaseous source, with a viscosity index .gtorsim.115, a sulfur content .ltorsim.0.3 weight% S, and 95-100 weight% branched alkanes, (2) optionally a second base oil derived from a liquid petroleum source, (3) 1-30 weight% of a solubilizer selected from adipate esters, polyol esters, alkylated naphthalenes, alkylated sulfones, naphthenic base oils, aromatic base oils, and alkylated benzenes, and (4) an additive component. The base oil component contains 5-100 weight% of the first base oil. The additive component is selected from viscosity index improvers, dispersants, friction modifiers, corrosion inhibitors, rust inhibitors, antioxidants, detergents, seal swelling agents, extreme-pressure additives, antiwear additives, pour point depressants deodorizers, foam inhibitors, demulsifiers, dyes, thickeners, and fluorescent dyes.

L9 ANSWER 2 OF 11 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN

ACCESSION NUMBER: 2007:257427 CAPLUS

DOCUMENT NUMBER: 146:298158

TITLE: Production of detergent range alcohols

INVENTOR(S): Greager, Ivan Philip; Crause, James Christoffel PATENT ASSIGNEE(S): Sasol Technology (Proprietary) Limited, S. Afr.

SOURCE: PCT Int. Appl., 18pp.

CODEN: PIXXD2

DOCUMENT TYPE: Patent LANGUAGE: English

FAMILY ACC. NUM. COUNT: 2

PATENT INFORMATION:

PATENT	KIN	D :	DATE		APPLICATION NO.							DATE				
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WO 2007	A2 20070308					WO 2	006-	20060831								
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RW: AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IS, IT, LT, LU, LV, MC, NL, PL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR, BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG, BW, GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, NA, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW, AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM

PRIORITY APPLN. INFO:

ZA 2005-6977

A 20050831
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AB This invention relates to a process for the production of aldehydes/alcs. and alkylbenzene. According to the invention, a hydrocarbon feed stream containing olefins and paraffins having an average number of carbon atoms from

10 to

18 per mol., typically derived from the condensation product of a Fischer-Tropsch reaction, is subjected to a hydroformylation reaction to provide a hydroformylation product containing aldehydes/alcs. and paraffins. An aldehyde/alc. product is separated from the paraffins in the hydroformylation product to provide an aldehyde/alc. product stream and a paraffin stream. The paraffin stream separated from the hydroformylation product is then subjected to a dehydrogenation reaction to form a dehydrogenation product containing olefins and paraffins, and the dehydrogenation product is subjected to an alkylation reaction to convert olefins to alkylbenzene.

L9 ANSWER 3 OF 11 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN

ACCESSION NUMBER:

2005:1004326 CAPLUS

DOCUMENT NUMBER:

143:308902

TITLE:

Power transmission fluids with enhanced extreme

pressure characteristics

INVENTOR(S):

Henly, Timothy J.

PATENT ASSIGNEE(S):

Ethyl Petroleum Additives, Inc., USA

SOURCE:

L9

U.S. Pat. Appl. Publ., 14 pp.

CODEN: USXXCO

DOCUMENT TYPE:

Patent

LANGUAGE:

English

FAMILY ACC. NUM. COUNT:

PATENT : INFORMATION:

PATENT NO.	KIND	DATE	APPLICATION NO.	DATE					
US 2005202979	A1	20050915	US 2005-75569	20050309					
CA 2496100 °	A1	20050910	CA 2005-2496100	20050204					
AU 2005200695	A1	A1 20050929 AU 2005-200695							
EP 1577370	A2	20050921	EP 2005-75444	20050224					
R: AT, BE, CH,	DE, DK	, ES, FR, GI	B, GR, IT, LI, LU, NL,	SE, MC, PT,					
IE, SI, LT,	LV, FI	, RO, MK, C	Y, AL, TR, BG, CZ, EE,	HU, PL, SK,					
BA, HR, IS,	YU								
JP 2005255996	Α	20050922	JP 2005-58076	20050302					
CN 1667103	Α	20050914	CN 2005-10054369	20050310					
KR 2006043843	Α	20060515	KR 2005-20215	20050310					
PRIORITY APPLN. INFO.:			US 2004-551886P	P 20040310					
OTHER SOURCE(S):	MARPAT	143:308902							

AB A power transmission fluid composition for extreme pressure applications. The power transmission fluid includes a base oil, and an additive composition containing an extreme pressure performance improving amount of an ester of phosphonic acid of the formula: PR1(O)(OR2)(OR3), where R1 is a hydrocarbyl group containing from .apprx.8 to .apprx.24 carbon atoms, R2 and R3 are independently selected from hydrogen and a hydrocarbyl group containing from .apprx.1 to .apprx.8 carbon atoms, provided that no more than one of R2 and R3 is hydrogen, a succinimide dispersant, and, optionally, a metal-based detergent. The optional detergent is substantially devoid of calcium cations.

ACCESSION NUMBER: 2004:744570 CAPLUS DOCUMENT NUMBER: 142:484348

TITLE: Large scale production of high value hydrocarbons

using Fischer-Tropsch technology

AUTHOR(S): Steynberg, Andre P.; Nel, Wessel U.; Desmet, Mieke A.

CORPORATE SOURCE: Sasol Technology R+D, Sasolburg, 1947, S. Afr. SOURCE: Studies in Surface Science and Catalysis (2004),

147 (Natural Gas Conversion VII), 37-42

CODEN: SSCTDM; ISSN: 0167-2991

PUBLISHER: Elsevier B.V.

DOCUMENT TYPE: Journal; General Review

LANGUAGE: English

AB A review discussing use of Fischer-Tropsch synthesis in production of mainstream bulk chemical products.

REFERENCE COUNT: 5 THERE ARE 5 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD. ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

L9 ANSWER 5 OF 11 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN

ACCESSION NUMBER: 2004:3639 CAPLUS

DOCUMENT NUMBER: 140:62083

TITLE: Oil-in-oil emulsion lubricants for enhanced

lubrication

INVENTOR(S): Forbus, Thomas R.

PATENT ASSIGNEE(S): Exxonmobil Research and Engineering Company, USA

SOURCE: U.S. Pat. Appl. Publ., 11 pp.

CODEN: USXXCO

DOCUMENT TYPE: Patent LANGUAGE: English

FAMILY ACC. NUM. COUNT: 1

PATENT INFORMATION:

	PAT	CENT :	NO.			KIND DATE					APPL	ICAT	ION I	NO.	DATE				
	US	2004002429									us 2	002-	 1860:	20020628					
	US	6972275				B2		2005	1206						•				
	CA	2490406				A1	1 20040108				CA 2	003-	2490	20030627					
	WO	2004	0031	15		A2		2004						20030627					
	WO	2004	A3 20040318																
		W:	ΑE,	AG,	AL,	AM,	AT,	AU,	AZ,	BA,	BB,	BG,	BR,	BY,	BZ.	CA.	CH.	CN.	
								DK,											
								IN,											
								MD,											
								SD;											
								ΥU,				•	•	,	•	,	,	,	
		RW:						MZ,				TZ.	UG.	ZM.	ZW.	AM.	A7.	BY.	
			KG,	KZ,	MD,	RU,	TJ.	TM,	AT.	BE.	BG.	CH.	CY.	CZ.	DE.	DK.	EE.	ES.	
			FI,	FR,	GB,	GR,	HU,	· IE,	IT,	LU,	MC.	NL.	PT.	RO.	SE.	SI.	SK.	TR.	
	AU	2003												NE, SN, TD, TG 20030627					
		1534						2005								0030			
								ES,											
								RO,											
	CN	1665		-				2005											
	JP	2005	5316	71		т													
															20030627 20050126				
PRIO		APP													A 20020628				
														W 20030627					

AB The novel oil-in-oil emulsions are stable emulsions of a carrier fluid and a high viscosity fluid and have superior properties related to lubricating film thickness and reduced shear strength.

REFERENCE COUNT:

THERE ARE 33 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD. ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

2002:428843 CAPLUS ACCESSION NUMBER:

DOCUMENT NUMBER: TITLE:

137:21788

INVENTOR(S):

Method for the production of alkylarenesulfonates Narbeshuber, Thomas; Steinbrenner, Ulrich; Krack,

PATENT ASSIGNEE(S):

Basf Aktiengesellschaft, Germany

SOURCE:

PCT Int. Appl., 46 pp. CODEN: PIXXD2

DOCUMENT TYPE:

Patent

LANGUAGE:

German

FAMILY ACC. NUM. COUNT:

PATENT INFORMATION:

	PA.	CENT :	NO.			KIND DATE					APPL	ICAT	ION I	DATE						
	WO 2002044114					A1 20020606				WO 2001-EP13322						20011116				
		W:	ΑE,	AG,	AL,	AM,	ΑT,	AU,	ΑZ,	BA,	BB,	BG,	BR,	BY,	ΒZ,	CA,	CH,	CN,		
			CO,	CR,	CU,	CZ,	DE,	DK,	DM,	DZ,	EC,	EE,	ES,	FI,	GB,	GD,	GE,	GH,		
			GM,	HR,	HU,	ID,	IL,	IN,	IS,	JP,	KE,	KG,	ΚP,	KR,	KZ,	LC,	LK,	LR,		
			LS,	LT,	LU,	LV,	MA,	MD,	MG,	MK,	MN,	MW,	MX,	ΜZ,	NO,	ΝZ,	OM,	PH,		
			PL,	PT,	RO,	RU,	SD,	SE,	SG,	SI,	SK,	SL,	ТJ,	TM,	TR,	TT,	TZ,	UA,		
			UG,	US,	UΖ,	VN,	ΥU,	ZA,	ZM,	ZW,	AM,	ΑZ,	BY,	KG,	ΚZ,	MD,	RU,	ТJ,	TM	
		RW:	GH,	GM,	KΕ,	LS,	MW,	ΜZ,	SD,	SL,	SZ,	TZ,	UG,	ZM,	ZW,	AT,	BE,	CH,		
			CY,	DE,	DK,	ES,	FI,	FR,	GB,	GR,	ΙE,	IT,	LU,	MC,	NL,	PT,	SE,	TR,		
			BF,	ВJ,	CF,	CG,	CI,	CM,	GΑ,	GN,	GQ,	GW,	ML,	MR,	NE,	SN,	TD,	TG		
	DE 10059398					A1	:	2002	0613		DE 2	000-	1005	20001130						
	CA	2431	189			A1	:	2002	0606		CA 2	001-	2431	20011116						
	ΑU	2002	0218	62		A5	:	2002	0611		AU 2	002-	2186	20011116						
	EP	1343	742			A1	:	2003	0917		EP 2	001-	9985		20011116					
		R:	ΑT,	BE,	CH,	DE,	DK,	ES,	FR,	GB,	GR,	IT,	LI,	LU,	NL,	SE,	MC,	PT,		
			ΙE,	SI,	LT,	LV,	FI,	RO,	MK,	CY,	ΑL,	TR								
	BR	2001	0158	57		Α	:	2003	1014		BR 2	001-	1585	7		2	0011	116		
	JР	2004	5234	89		T	:	2004	0805		JP 2	002-	5464	84		20011116				
	US	2004	0302	09		A1	;	2004	0212		US 2003-432361						20030530			
PRIO	RIT	APP	LN.	INFO	. :						DE 2	000-	1005	9398		A 2	0001	130		
											WO 2	001-	EP13	322	1	W 2	0011	116		
3.5	cent.			•		1 1 1				• -			1.	1						

AB The production of alkylaryl compds. is achieved by the following steps: (1) production of an olefin mixture, comprising, as a statistical mean, predominantly single-branched C10-14 olefins, by means of (a) reaction of a C4 olefin mixture on a metathesis catalyst to give an olefin mixture containing

2-pentene and/or 3-hexene and optional separation of 2-pentene and/or 3-hexene, followed by dimerization of the obtained 2-pentene and/or 3-hexene on a dimerization catalyst to give a mixture containing C10-12 olefins and optional separation of the C10-12 olefins, or (b) extraction of predominantly single-branched

paraffins from kerosene fractions and subsequent dehydrogenation, or (c) Fischer-Tropsch synthesis of olefins or paraffins, whereby the paraffins are dehydrogenated, or (d) dimerization of short-chain internal olefins, or (e) isomerization of linear olefins or paraffins, whereby the isomerized paraffins are dehydrogenated, (2) reaction of the olefin mixture obtained in step (1) with an aromatic hydrocarbon in the presence of an alkylation catalyst containing zeolites of the faujasite type. The metathesis catalysts are selected from from compds. of Group VIB, VIIB, or VIII metals. These compds. are sulfonated to give products useful in detergents.

REFERENCE COUNT:

THERE ARE 5 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD. ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

1.9 ANSWER 7 OF 11 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN

5

ACCESSION NUMBER:

1978:491417 CAPLUS

DOCUMENT NUMBER:

89:91417

TITLE:

Synthesis of detergents from Fischer -Tropsch waxes: Part II. Synthesis of dodecyl benzene sulfonate

AUTHOR(S): Sharma, K. P.; Singh, N. N.; Kini, K. A. CORPORATE SOURCE: Cent. Fuel Res. Inst., Dhanbad, India

SOURCE: Indian Journal of Technology (1977), 15(9), 407-8

CODEN: IJOTA8; ISSN: 0019-5669

DOCUMENT TYPE: Journal LANGUAGE: English

AB The reaction kinetics were determined for the chlorination of dodecane

[112-40-3], the alkylation of benzene [71-43-2] with

chlorodecane [28519-07-5], and the sulfonation of dodecylbenzene [123-01-3] to give Na dodecylbenzenesulfonate [25155-30-0]. The activation energy of the Friedel-Crafts alkylation of benzene

was 16.8 kcal/mol.

L9 ANSWER 8 OF 11 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN

ACCESSION NUMBER: 1976:480052 CAPLUS

DOCUMENT NUMBER: 85:80052

TITLE: Synthesis of detergents from Fischer

-Tropsch waxes: Part I - Synthesis of

heptylbenzene sulfonate

AUTHOR(S): Sharma, K. P.; Kini, K. A.

CORPORATE SOURCE: Cent. Fuel Res. Inst., Dhanbad, India

SOURCE: Research and Industry (1975), 20(4), 187-9

CODEN: RSIDAO; ISSN: 0034-513X

DOCUMENT TYPE: Journal LANGUAGE: English

AB Na heptylbenzenesulfonate [33660-91-2], which had moderate detergent properties, was prepared by chlorination of heptane [142-82-5], Friedel-Crafts condensation of 1-chloroheptane [629-06-1] with benzene [71-43-2], and sulfonation of heptylbenzene [1078-71-3]. The 1st stage obeyed 1st order kinetics with respect to heptane. The energy of activation of the 2nd stage, assuming 2nd order kinetics, was 24.5

KCal/mole.

L9 ANSWER 9 OF 11 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN

ACCESSION NUMBER: 1958:11184 CAPLUS

DOCUMENT NUMBER: 52:11184
ORIGINAL REFERENCE NO.: 52:2046b-c

TITLE: Dimerization of C6-C12 olefins

INVENTOR(S): Cohen, Charles A.; Muessig, Clifford PATENT ASSIGNEE(S): Esso Research and Engineering Co.

DOCUMENT TYPE: Patent LANGUAGE: Unavailable

FAMILY ACC. NUM. COUNT: 1

PATENT INFORMATION:

AB A high yield of C12-C24 polymer is obtained from the C6-C12 fraction of polypropylene (I) with no cleavage of polymer to C3 monomer at 60-70°C. by contact with 4-6% by weight of a BF3-alkyl ester catalyst containing 45-8% BF3. The I must be free of propylene. Et20 is the usual alkyl ether. C9 and C12 polypropylenes were dimerized in 92 and 86.5% specificity giving 68.5 and 63% products, b. 275-95°C., d. 0.791/60°F., and b. 340-70° C., d. 0.816/60°F. The products are useful in manufacture of synthetic detergents, oil-soluble sulfonates, lubricating-oil additives, alkyl mercaptans, oxo process feedstocks, and alkylation agents for Fischer-Tropsch synthesis.

L9 ANSWER 10 OF 11 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN ACCESSION NUMBER: 1954:5593 CAPLUS

DOCUMENT NUMBER: 48:5593

ORIGINAL REFERENCE NO.: 48:1032h-i,1033a

TITLE: Synthetic detergents from petroleum

AUTHOR(S): Sherwood, Peter W.

SOURCE: Erdoel und Kohle (1953), 6, 551-3

CODEN: ERKOAJ; ISSN: 0367-1305

DOCUMENT TYPE: Journal LANGUAGE: Unavailable

AB Dodecyl and keryl benzenes are the more important intermediates for alkylaryl sulfonate production. Alkylating agents for the production of alkyl benzenes can be obtained from (1) a narrow range of paraffinic Pennsylvania or Michigan crude oils, (2) the propylene tetramerizate formed by polymerization in the presence of H3PO4, (3) the trimerization of butylene, and (4) certain Fischer-Tropsch synthesis fractions. The technologies of current American and German processes for the production of alkyl benzenes and the sulfonation of dodecyl benzene are reviewed.

L9 ANSWER 11 OF 11 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN

ACCESSION NUMBER: 1951:12725 CAPLUS

DOCUMENT NUMBER: 45:12725 ORIGINAL REFERENCE NO.: 45:2243a-b

TITLE: Preparation and sulfonation of alkylaromatic

hydrocarbons

INVENTOR(S): Cope, John Q.; Scott, John W., Jr.

PATENT ASSIGNEE(S): California Research Corp.

DOCUMENT TYPE: Patent

LANGUAGE: Unavailable

FAMILY ACC. NUM. COUNT: 1

PATENT INFORMATION:

PATENT NO. KIND DATE APPLICATION NO. DATE

US 2531324 19501121 US 1947-780758 19471018

AB An olefin stock from the Fischer-Tropsch hydrocarbon synthesis, b. 350-500°F. and containing 63.5% olefins was purified by adsorption on silica gel and by removing aromatic and oxygenated compds. C6H6 4, and the purified olefins (mainly 1-olefins) 1 part, were condensed at 100°F. with HF catalyst (Tinker and Weinmayer, U.S. 2,275,312, C.A. 36, 4132.8) and the distilled phenylalkane was sulfonated with 20% oleum in a 3:1 mol. ratio at 130-40°F. The sulfonates were useful as detergents, surface-active agents, wetting agents, and emulsifying agents.